

Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations	11
Preface	13

Foundations

CHAPTER 1

Legal Philosophy and Animal Law

1. Law and the picture of the world	19
2. Presuppositions of law.	21
3. The philosophy of law and juridical humanism	25

CHAPTER 2

Personhood

1. Persons and subjects of law	31
2. Animals and sentience	32
3. Sentience and its ethical implications	35
4. Non-personal subjects and law	37
5. Law and the subjecthood of animals	40
6. Towards the non-personal subjecthood of animals	45

CHAPTER 3
Suffering

1. Legal terminology 47
 2. Pain and distress 50
 3. Suffering 53
 4. Harm and its kinds 55

CHAPTER 4
Interests

1. Needs, interests, and wants 59
 2. Interests and moral duties 62
 3. Interests and law 65
 4. Interests and legal protection of animals 68

CHAPTER 5
Morality

1. Public morality 71
 2. Positive and critical social morality 73
 3. Public morality and animals 75
 4. The moral rights of animals 78
 5. Interests, moral rights, and law 82

Dimensions

CHAPTER 6
The Systemic Nature of Law

1. The legal system and its elements 87
 2. Law as a system of norms 88
 3. Legal institutions 89
 4. Animal law as part of the legal system 92
 5. The problem of the constitutional basis for animal law 95

CHAPTER 7

Dereification

1. The concept of dereification	99
2. The dereification clause	100
3. Dereification and private law	102
4. Dereification and criminal law and procedure	107
5. Dereification and administrative law	110

CHAPTER 8

Killing

1. Animal life as a legally protected good	115
2. A relative ban on animal killing	117

CHAPTER 9

Exploitation

1. The ethical problem of animal exploitation	121
2. Exploitation of farm animals	125
3. Exploitation of experimental animals	128
4. Other forms of animal exploitation	131

CHAPTER 10

Harassment

1. The rise of anti-cruelty legislation	133
2. Contemporary legal institution of animal abuse	135

CHAPTER 11

Execution

1. Supervision of compliance with animal law	139
2. Cooperation with NGOs	140
3. (In)effectiveness of animal law enforcement mechanisms	144

Principles

CHAPTER 12

Principles of Animal Law

1. Principles in law	149
2. Validity of legal principles	152
3. Animal law and its principles	154

CHAPTER 13

Principle of the Protection of Life

1. The value of animal life and the law	159
2. Prohibition on the killing of animals	161
3. Other provisions based on the recognition of the value of animal life	163
4. The scope and rank of the principle of the protection of animal life	166

CHAPTER 14

Principle of Animal Welfare Protection

1. Animal welfare and animal dereification	169
2. General dereification clauses	170
3. Anti-cruelty laws	172
4. Regulations establishing standards for the treatment of animals	174
5. Animal welfare and other legal values	176

CHAPTER 15

Principle of Special Protection for Animals Closer to Humans

1. Differentiation in the legal protection of animals	179
2. Pets	181
3. Animals used for scientific and educational purposes	183
4. Farm animals	186
5. Animals used for entertainment and free-living animals	188

CHAPTER 16

Principle of Double Responsibility

1. Individual liability for the animal 191
 2. Collective (social) responsibility 194
 3. Public education 197

CHAPTER 17

Principle of Relative Respect for the Economic and Cultural *Rationale* behind Animal Exploitation

1. Values limiting the protection of animal life and welfare 201
 2. Direct references to values that limit animal protection 202
 3. Values justifying animal exploitation as presuppositions of animal legislation 204
 4. Primacy of the protection of animal life and welfare 206

Epilogue

Quaestiones pro futuro

1. Evolution, morality, and ethics 213
 2. Naturalistic fallacy and moralistic fallacy 215
 3. Law and ethical progress 218
 4. The impact of law on morality 227
 5. Progress in animal law 233
 6. A revolution to come? 243

Bibliography 247