

Folia Philosophica

Vol. **34**



WYDAWNICTWO
UNIwersYTETU ŚLĄSKIEGO
KATOWICE 2015

Folia
Philosophica

34

Folia Philosophica

34

special issue

Forms of Criticism
in Philosophy and Science

Edited by

Dariusz Kubok

Editor of the Series: Filozofia

Dariusz Kubok

Editor-in-Chief

Dariusz Kubok

Editorial Board

Andrzej J. Noras (history of philosophy), Tomasz Kubalica (ontology),
Piotr Łaciak (epistemology),
Danuta Ślęczek-Czakon (ethics), Maria Popczyk (aesthetics),
Piotr Machura (axiology), Krzysztof Szymanek (logic)

Program Council

Heinrich Badura (Wiedeń), Gerhard Banse (Karlsruhe),
Józef Bańka (Katowice), Lubomir Belás (Prešov),
Stanisław Borzym (Warszawa), Czesław Głombik (Katowice),
Jan Hartman (Kraków), Adam Jonkisz (Bielsko-Biała),
Andrzej Kiepas (Katowice), Jerzy Kopania (Białystok),
Nicanor Ursua Lezaun (San Sebastian), Iwona Lorenc (Warszawa),
Leon Miodoński (Wrocław), Robert Piłat (Warszawa),
Jan Štěpán (Olomouc), Stefan Symotiuk (Lublin),
Jan Zouhar (Brno)

Board of Referees

Iwona Alechnowicz-Skrzypek, Bolesław Andrzejewski,
Andrzej M. Kaniowski, Agnieszka Kijewska, Jan Krokos,
Radosław Kuliniak, Anna Latawiec, Vladimír Leško,
Andrzej Lorenz, Marek Maciejczak, Artur Mordka,
Andrzej Papuziński, Zlatica Plašienková, Tadeusz Szubka,
Włodzimierz Tyburski, Ryszard Wiśniewski,
Kazimierz Wolsza

Once out-of-print, this issue will be available online:

Central and Eastern European Online Library
www.ceeol.com

The Silesian Digital Library
www.sbc.org.pl

Institute of Philosophy, University of Silesia in Katowice
www.folia.philosophica.us.edu.pl

Table of Contents

Preface	7
Dariusz Kubok: Comments on the Sources of Greek Philosophical Criticism	9
Sebastian Śpiewak: The Homeric Source of the Category of δόξα. Δοκέω from a Cognitive-Presumptive Perspective: A Presumption on the Present.....	33
Andrzej J. Noras: “Being Critical,” Meaning What?	61
Tomasz Kubalica: Critical Metaphysics in the Views of Otto Liebmann and Johannes Volkelt	77
Piotr Łaciak: Dogmatism and Criticism in the Conception of Phenomenological Reduction	101
Krzysztof Wieczorek: Why Should We Think Critically? Comments on the Critical Rationalism of Hans Albert.....	125
Tomasz Pawelec: The Freudian “Hermeneutics of Suspicion” and Historical Source Critique	151
Bogdan Dembiński: Elements of Greek Scepticism in Richard Feynman’s Views on Science	185
Łukasz Sułkowski, Michał Zawadzki: Critical Discourse in Contemporary Management Science	199
Piotr Machura: Luck, Ignorance, and Moral Attitude	231
Piotr Świercz: Contextualism vs. Non-Contextualism in Political Philosophy. A Contribution to the Debate on Criticism in the Political Sciences	251
Radosław Małek: Individualism and the Social Contract as Expressions of the Critical Genesis of the State in Light of the Views of N. Machiavelli and Th. Hobbes	267

Spis treści

Przedmowa	7
Dariusz Kubok: Uwagi o źródłach greckiego krytycyzmu filozoficznego.....	9
Sebastian Śpiewak: Homerowe źródła kategorii δόξα. Δοκέω w znaczeniu kognitywno-presumpcyjnym: Presumpcja na temat terażniejszości.....	33
Andrzej J. Noras: „Być krytycznym”, czyli co?	61
Tomasz Kubalica: Metafizyka krytyczna Ottona Liebmanna i Johannesa Volkelta	77
Piotr Łaciak: Dogmatyzm i krytycyzm w koncepcji redukcji fenomenologicznej	101
Krzysztof Wieczorek: Dlaczego mamy myśleć krytycznie? Kilka uwag o krytycznym racjonalizmie Hansa Alberta	125
Tomasz Pawelec: Freudowska „hermeneutyka podejrzeń” a krytyka źródła historycznego.....	151
Bogdan Dembiński: Argumenty sceptyczne w koncepcji nauki R. Feynmana	185
Łukasz Sułkowski, Michał Zawadzki: Dyskurs krytyczny we współczesnych naukach o zarządzaniu.....	199
Piotr Machura: Traf, niewiedza i postawa moralna	231
Piotr Świercz: Kontekstualizm wobec niekontekstualizmu w świetle filozofii politycznej. Przyczynek do debaty poświęconej krytycyzmowi w naukach politycznych	251
Radosław Małek: Indywidualizm i umowa społeczna jako wyraz krytycznej genezy państwa w ujęciu N. Machiawellego i T. Hobbesa.....	267

Preface

The tome hereby presented is the first special issue of *Folia Philosophica*. Monographic in character—as it concerns a variety of forms of criticism in the context of the development of science and philosophy—it is, at the same time, interdisciplinary, since the contributing authors represent diverse fields of scholarship. Owing to such an assumption, criticism—whether it is understood as an angle of reflection or as a cognitive attitude—is presented in a very broad perspective. Although the volume makes no claims to exhaustiveness, this multifaceted approach grants one an insight allowing for a better understanding of both the complexity of the concept itself and of the possible (and not always manifest) consequences of the application of criticism in cultural practice.

The aim of this volume is to offer the reader a reflection on the presence and significance of criticism in the European tradition of scholarship, science and philosophy. Criticism may be understood as an attitude which emphasizes one's ability to discriminate between various *areas of cognition* and to distinguish them from available *modes of cognition*; an attitude in which one's ability to pass judgments and form opinions is of primary importance, and, simultaneously, an attitude in which anti-dogmatism of stances is of central value. The significance of criticism does not solely manifest itself in the fact that it never ceases to be a serious theoretical challenge to scholars. Above all, its importance is testified to by its palpable, multifaceted contribution to the understanding—and shaping—of many areas of social life. Today, however, positions

characterized by a marked deficit of critical attitude seem to proliferate: the detrimental results of this process are already visible in contemporary culture. This is why the insights offered in this volume are important: it is intended to open space for a deeper understanding of criticism and its role, as well as to propagate values related to the application of critical thinking, in various areas of human experience.

Dariusz Kubok

(Translated by Krystyna Warchał)

Cover Designer
Grzegorz Nowak

Translator
Lisa Fretschel

Translations of the preface and abstracts
Krystyna Warchał

Proofreader
John Eric Starnes

Typesetter
Paweł Jędrzejko

Copyright © 2015
by University of Silesia in Katowice
All rights reserved

Published by
Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Śląskiego
ul. Bankowa 12B, 40-007 Katowice
www.wydawnictwo.us.edu.pl
e-mail: wydawus@us.edu.pl

ISSN 2353-9445
(online)
ISSN 1231-0913
(print)

First impression Print run: 100 + 50 Publishing sheets: 19,5
Printed sheets: 17,75 Offset paper, grade III, 90 g
price: 20,00 PLN (+VAT)

Printing and binding:

EXPOL, P. Rybiński, J. Dąbek, Spółka Jawna
ul. Brzeska 4, 87-800 Włocławek

Folia Philosophica • Vol. 34

More about this book



PRICE 20 ZŁ | ISSN 2353-9445
(+ VAT)

